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On the injective norm and characterization of some subclasses of normal operators by inequalities or equalities

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Abstract

Let $B(H)$ be the C^* -algebra of all bounded linear operators acting on a complex Hilbert space H . In this note, we shall show that if S is an invertible normal operator in $B(H)$ the following estimation holds $\|S \otimes S^{-1} + S^{-1} \otimes S\|_{\lambda} \leq \|S\| \|S^{-1}\| (\|S\| \|S^{-1}\| + \frac{1}{\|S\| \|S^{-1}\|})$ where $\|\cdot\|_{\lambda}$ is the injective norm on the tensor product $B(H) \otimes B(H)$. This last inequality becomes an equality when S is invertible self-adjoint. On the other hand, we shall characterize the set of all invertible normal operators S in $B(H)$ satisfying the relation $\|S \otimes S^{-1} + S^{-1} \otimes S\|_{\lambda} = \|S\| \|S^{-1}\| (\|S\| \|S^{-1}\| + \frac{1}{\|S\| \|S^{-1}\|})$ and also we shall give some characterizations of some subclasses of normal operators in $B(H)$ by inequalities or equalities. © 2008 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

Author Keywords

Injective norm; Normal operator; Self-adjoint operator; Tensor product space; Unitary operator

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